## ARIZONA PROSECUTING ATTORNEYS' ADVISORY COUNCIL GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF YOUTH, FAITH AND FAMILY MARICOPA COUNTY ATTORNEY'S OFFICE

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MCCAIN INSTITUTE ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

**Presents** 

# **Human Trafficking Conference**

January 11, 2019

Maricopa County Security Building Phoenix, Arizona



# **Labor Trafficking**

Presented by:

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Distributed by:

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ELIZABETH ORTIZ EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

# COERCION and THREATS Threatens to harm victim or family • Threatens to expose or shame victim • Threatens to expose or shame victim • Threatens to report to police or money earned • Prohibits access to a small allowance USING PRIVILEGE Treats victim like a servant • Uses gender, age or nationality to suggest superiority • Uses certain victims to control others • Hides or destroys important documents PHYSICAL ABUSE Shoves, Slaps, hits, punches, kicks, strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos ABUSE Nakes victim feel guilt/blame for situation • Convinces victim they re the only one that cares about them CONTROL SEXUAL Benies food/water • Exposes to harmful chemicals To Penies food/water • Exposes with the manner of control of the strangles of the penies food/water • Exposes with strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos To Penies food/water • Exposes to harmful chemicals To Penies food/water • Exposes with strangles • Burns, brands, tattoos To Sexual vicients of the victim food of the penies food with strangers • Treats To Sexual vicients of the victim for the victim sa an object for monetary gain • Normalizes sexual violence and selling sex PAGENTAL SOLATION Makes light of abuse or exploitative is occurring • Places blame on the victim for the trafficking situation Solation of the victim for the trafficking situation Trafficking situation of the trafficking situation of

This wheel was adapted from the Domestic Abuse Intervention Project's Duluth Model Power and Control Wheel, available at www.theduluthmodel.org

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### **₽** BIDERMAN'S CHART OF COERCION **₽**

Biderman's Chart of Coercion is a tool developed to explain the methods used to break the will or brainwash a prisoner of war. Domestic violence experts believe that batterers use these same techniques.

General Method	Effects and Purposes
Isolation	Deprives victim of all social support (for the) ability to resist
	Allows victim to be present at all times to keep home environment stable and non-threatening
	Makes victim dependent upon abuser
Control or Distortion of Perceptions	Fixes attention upon immediate predicament; fosters introspection
	Eliminates information that is not in agreement with the abuser's message
	Punishes actions or responses that demonstrate independence or resistance
	Abuser manipulates by being charming, seductive, etc. to get what is wanted from victim and becomes hostile when demands are not met
Humiliation or Degradation	Wakens mental and physical ability to resist
	Heightens feelings of incompetence
	Induces mental and physical exhaustion
Threats	Creates anxiety and despair
	Outlines abuser's expectations and consequences for noncompliance
Demonstrating Omnipotence or Superiority or Power	Demonstrates to victim that resistance is futile
Enforcing Trivial Demands	Demands are often trivial, contradictory and non-achievable
	Reinforces who has power and control
Exhaustion confusion	The abuser uses sleep deprivation to keep victim in a state of
Occasional Indulgences	Provides positive motivation for conforming to abuser's demands
	Victim works to "earn" these indulgences in an effort to increase self- esteem